# **CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT FORM**

	Austin, Texas
	5 24 2011 Date
Honorable David Dewhurst President of the Senate	
Honorable Joe Straus Speaker of the House of Representatives	
Sirs:	
We, Your Conference Committee, appointed to adjust the Representatives on HONTO beg to report it back with the recommendation that it do pass	have had the same under consideration, and
Buan Subuell Sen Bildwell	Rep. Ennn
Jang Estes	Rep. Berman
Sen. Harris	RON GUI/IEN
Sen. van de Plitte	Rep. Pena
On the part of the Senate	Bild Qu.
Sen. Selige P	On the part of the House Rep. Zedler

**Note to Conference Committee Clerk:** 

Please type the names of the members of the Conference Committee under the lines provided for signature. Those members desiring to sign the report should sign each of the six copies. Attach a copy of the Conference Committee Report and a Section by Section side by side comparison to each of the six reporting forms. The original and two copies are filed in house of origin of the bill, and three copies in the other house.

# CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Printing

H.B. No. 1178

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

2	relating to employment protection for members of the state military
3	forces and specialty license plates for female members of the armed
4	forces.
5	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
6	SECTION 1. Section 431.001, Government Code, is amended by
7	adding Subdivisions (5), (6), and (7) to read as follows:
8	(5) "Employee" has the meaning assigned by Section
9	21.002, Labor Code.
10	(6) "Employer" has the meaning assigned by Section
11	21.002, Labor Code.
12	(7) "Political subdivision" has the meaning assigned
13	by Section 21.002, Labor Code.
14	SECTION 2. Section 431.006, Government Code, is amended to
15	read as follows:
16	Sec. 431.006. REEMPLOYMENT OF PERSON CALLED TO TRAINING OR
17	DUTY. (a) $\underline{An}$ [A private] employer may not terminate the
18	employment of $\underline{an}$ [a permanent] employee who is a member of the state
19	military forces of this state or any other state because the
20	employee is ordered to authorized training or duty by $\underline{\mathtt{a}}$ proper
21	authority. The employee is entitled to return to the same
22	employment held when ordered to training or duty and may not be
23	subjected to loss of time, efficiency rating, vacation time, or any
24	benefit of employment during or because of the absence. The

- 1 employee, as soon as practicable after release from duty, must give
- 2 written or actual notice of intent to return to employment.
- 3 (b) A violation of this section is an unlawful employment
- 4 practice. A person injured by a violation of this section may file
- 5 a complaint with the Texas Workforce Commission civil rights
- 6 division under Subchapter K [is entitled to:
- 7 [(1) damages in an amount not exceeding six months!
- 8 compensation at the rate at which the person was compensated when
- 9 ordered to training or duty; and
- 10 [(2) reasonable attorney's fees approved by the
- 11 court].
- 12 [(c) It is a defense to an action under this section that the
- 13 employer's circumstances changed while the employee was in training
- 14 or on duty to an extent that makes reemployment impossible or
- 15 unreasonable. The employer has the burden of proving the
- 16 impossibility or unreasonableness of reemploying the employee
- 17 under the employer's changed circumstances.
- 18 [(d) An employer may not delay or attempt to defeat a
- 19 reemployment obligation under this section by demanding
- 20 documentation that does not exist or is not readily available at the
- 21 time notice is given under Subsection (a).
- 22 SECTION 3. Chapter 431, Government Code, is amended by
- 23 adding Subchapter K to read as follows:
- 24 SUBCHAPTER K. ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW AND JUDICIAL ENFORCEMENT
- Sec. 431.151. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:
- 26 (1) "Commission" means the Texas Workforce Commission
- 27 civil rights division.

- 1 (2) "Complainant" means an individual who brings an
- 2 action or proceeding under this subchapter.
- 3 (3) "Respondent" means the person charged in a
- 4 complaint filed under this subchapter.
- 5 Sec. 431.152. FILING OF COMPLAINT; FORM AND CONTENT;
- 6 SERVICE. (a) A person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful
- 7 employment practice under Section 431.006 or the person's agent may
- 8 file a complaint with the commission.
- 9 (b) The complaint must be in writing and made under oath.
- 10 (c) The complaint must state:
- 11 (1) that an unlawful employment practice under Section
- 12 431.006 has been committed;
- 13 (2) the facts on which the complaint is based,
- 14 including the date, place, and circumstances of the alleged
- 15 <u>unlawful employment practice; and</u>
- 16 (3) facts sufficient to enable the commission to
- 17 <u>identify</u> the respondent.
- 18 (d) The commission shall serve the respondent with a copy of
- 19 the perfected complaint not later than the 10th day after the date
- 20 the complaint is filed.
- 21 (e) A complaint may be amended to cure technical defects or
- 22 omissions, including a failure to verify the complaint or to
- 23 clarify and amplify an allegation made in the complaint.
- 24 (f) An amendment to a complaint alleging additional facts
- 25 that constitute an unlawful employment practice under Section
- 26 431.006 relating to or arising from the subject matter of the
- 27 original complaint relates back to the date the complaint was first

- 1 received by the commission.
- 2 Sec. 431.153. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION. The use of
- 3 alternative means of dispute resolution, including settlement
- 4 negotiations, conciliation, facilitation, mediation,
- 5 fact-finding, minitrials, and arbitration, is encouraged to
- 6 resolve disputes arising under Section 431.006. The settlement of
- 7 a disputed claim under this subchapter that results from the use of
- 8 traditional or alternative means of dispute resolution is binding
- 9 on the parties to the claim.
- Sec. 431.154. INVESTIGATION BY COMMISSION. The commission
- 11 shall investigate a complaint arising under Section 431.006 and
- 12 determine if there is reasonable cause to believe that the
- 13 respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice as alleged in
- 14 the complaint.
- Sec. 431.155. LACK OF REASONABLE CAUSE; DISMISSAL OF
- 16 COMPLAINT. (a) If, after investigation, the commission
- 17 determines that reasonable cause does not exist to believe that the
- 18 respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section
- 19 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, the commission shall issue a
- 20 written determination incorporating the finding that the evidence
- 21 does not support the complaint and dismissing the complaint.
- (b) The commission shall serve a copy of the determination
- 23 on the complainant, the respondent, and other agencies as required
- 24 by law.
- 25 Sec. 431.156. DETERMINATION OF REASONABLE CAUSE; REVIEW BY
- 26 PANEL. If, after investigation, the commission determines that
- 27 there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent engaged in

- 1 an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in
- 2 <u>a complaint</u>, the commission shall:
- 3 (1) issue a written determination incorporating the
- 4 finding that the evidence supports the complaint; and
- 5 (2) serve a copy of the determination on the
- 6 complainant, the respondent, and other agencies as required by law.
- 7 Sec. 431.157. RESOLUTION BY INFORMAL METHODS. (a) If a
- 8 determination of reasonable cause is made, the commission shall
- 9 endeavor to eliminate the alleged unlawful employment practice
- 10 arising under Section 431.006 by informal methods of conference,
- 11 conciliation, and persuasion.
- 12 (b) Without the written consent of the complainant and
- 13 respondent, the commission, its executive director, or its other
- 14 officers or employees may not disclose to the public information
- 15 about the efforts in a particular case to resolve an alleged
- 16 unlawful employment practice by conference, conciliation, or
- 17 persuasion, regardless of whether there is a determination of
- 18 reasonable cause.
- 19 Sec. 431.158. NOTICE OF DISMISSAL OR UNRESOLVED COMPLAINT.
- 20 If the commission dismisses a complaint or does not resolve the
- 21 complaint, the commission shall inform the complainant of the
- 22 dismissal or failure to resolve the complaint in writing by
- 23 certified mail.
- Sec. 431.159. TEMPORARY INJUNCTIVE RELIEF. (a) If the
- 25 commission concludes from a preliminary investigation of an
- 26 unlawful employment practice arising under Section 431.006 alleged
- 27 in a complaint that prompt judicial action is necessary, the

- 1 commission\_shall file a petition seeking appropriate\_temporary
- 2 relief against the respondent pending final determination of a
- 3 proceeding under this subchapter.
- 4 (b) The petition shall be filed in a district court in a
- 5 county in which:
- 6 (1) the alleged unlawful employment practice that is
- 7 the subject of the complaint occurred; or
- 8 (2) the respondent resides.
- 9 (c) A court may not issue temporary injunctive relief unless
- 10 the commission shows:
- 11 (1) a substantial likelihood of success on the merits;
- 12 <u>and</u>
- 13 (2) irreparable harm to the complainant in the absence
- 14 of the preliminary relief pending final determination on the
- 15 merits.
- Sec. 431.160. CIVIL ACTION BY COMMISSION. (a) The
- 17 commission may bring a civil action against a respondent if:
- 18 (1) the commission determines that there is reasonable
- 19 cause to believe that the respondent engaged in an unlawful
- 20 employment practice under Section 431.006; and
- 21 (2) the commission's efforts to resolve the
- 22 discriminatory practice to the satisfaction of the complainant and
- 23 respondent through informal methods have been unsuccessful.
- 24 (b) The complainant may intervene in a civil action brought
- 25 by the commission.
- Sec. 431.161. NOTICE OF COMPLAINANT'S RIGHT TO FILE CIVIL
- 27 ACTION. (a) A complainant who receives notice under Section

- 431.158 that the complaint is dismissed or not resolved is entitled 1
- to request from the commission a written notice of the 2
- 3 complainant's right to file a civil action.
- 4 (b) The complainant must request the notice in writing.
- 5 (c) The executive director of the commission may issue the 6
- notice.
  - 7 (d) Failure of the executive director of the commission to
  - 8 issue the notice of a complainant's right to file a civil action
  - 9 does not affect the complainant's right under this subchapter to
- 10 bring a civil action against the respondent.
- 11 Sec. 431.162. CIVIL ACTION BY COMPLAINANT. Within 60 days
- 12 after the date a notice of the right to file a civil action is
- 13 received, the complainant may bring a civil action against the
- 14 respondent.
- 15 Sec. 431.163. COMMISSION'S INTERVENTION IN CIVIL ACTION BY
- 16 COMPLAINANT. After receipt of a timely application, a court may
- 17 permit the commission to intervene in a civil action filed under
- 18 Section 431.162 if:
- 19 (1) the commission certifies that the case is of
- general public importance; and 20
- 21 (2) before commencement of the action, the commission
- issued a determination of reasonable cause to believe that Section 22
- 23 431.006 was violated.
- 24 Sec. 431.164. ASSIGNMENT TO EARLY HEARING. The court shall
- set an action brought under this subchapter for hearing at the 25
- 26 earliest practicable date to expedite the action.
- (a) On Sec. 431.165. INJUNCTION; EQUITABLE RELIEF. 27

- 1 finding that a respondent engaged in an unlawful employment
- 2 practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, a court
- 3 <u>may:</u>
- 4 (1) prohibit by injunction the respondent from
- 5 engaging in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006;
- 6 and
- 7 (2) order additional equitable relief as may be
- 8 appropriate.
- 9 <u>(b) Additional equitable relief may include:</u>
- 10 (1) hiring or reinstating with or without back pay;
- 11 (2) upgrading an employee with or without pay; and
- 12 (3) paying court costs.
- (c) Liability under a back pay award may not accrue for a
- 14 date more than two years before the date a complaint is filed with
- 15 the commission. Interim earnings, workers' compensation benefits,
- 16 and unemployment compensation benefits received operate to reduce
- 17 the back pay otherwise allowable.
- Sec. 431.166. COMPENSATORY AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES. (a) On
- 19 finding that a respondent engaged in an intentional unlawful
- 20 employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a
- 21 complaint, a court may, as provided by this section, award:
- (1) compensatory damages; and
- 23 (2) punitive damages.
- (b) A complainant may recover punitive damages against a
- 25 respondent, other than a respondent that is a governmental entity,
- 26 if the complainant demonstrates that the respondent engaged in an
- 27 unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 with malice or

- 1 with reckless indifference to the state-protected rights of an
- 2 aggrieved individual.
- 3 (c) Compensatory damages awarded under this section may not
- 4 <u>include:</u>
- 5 <u>(1) back pay;</u>
- 6 (2) interest on back pay; or
- 7 (3) other relief authorized under Section 431.165(b).
- 8 (d) The sum of the amount of compensatory damages awarded
- 9 under this section for future pecuniary losses, emotional pain,
- 10 suffering, inconvenience, mental anguish, loss of enjoyment of
- 11 life, and other nonpecuniary losses and the amount of punitive
- 12 damages awarded under this section may not exceed, for each
- 13 <u>complainant:</u>
- 14 (1) \$50,000 in the case of a respondent that has fewer
- 15 than 101 employees;
- 16 (2) \$100,000 in the case of a respondent that has more
- 17 than 100 and fewer than 201 employees;
- 18 (3) \$200,000 in the case of a respondent that has more
- 19 than 200 and fewer than 501 employees; and
- 20 (4) \$300,000 in the case of a respondent that has more
- 21 than 500 employees.
- (e) For the purposes of Subsection (d), in determining the
- 23 number of employees of a respondent, the requisite number of
- 24 employees must be employed by the respondent for each of 20 or more
- 25 calendar weeks in the current or preceding calendar year.
- Sec. 431.167. ATTORNEY'S FEES; COSTS. (a) In a proceeding
- 27 under this subchapter, a court may allow the prevailing party,

- 1 other than the commission, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of
- 2 the costs.
- 3 (b) The state, a state agency, or a political subdivision is
- 4 <u>liable for costs</u>, including attorney's fees, to the same extent as a
- 5 private person.
- 6 (c) In awarding costs and attorney's fees in an action or a
- 7 proceeding under this subchapter, the court, in its discretion, may
- 8 include reasonable expert fees.
- 9 Sec. 431.168. COMPELLED COMPLIANCE. If an employer fails
- 10 to comply with a court order issued under this subchapter, a party
- 11 to the action or the commission, on the written request of a person
- 12 aggrieved by the failure, may commence proceedings to compel
- 13 compliance with the order.
- Sec. 431.169. TRIAL DE NOVO. (a) A judicial proceeding
- 15 under this subchapter is by trial de novo.
- (b) A commission finding, recommendation, determination, or
- 17 other action is not binding on a court.
- SECTION 4. Subchapter D, Chapter 504, Transportation Code,
- 19 is amended by adding Section 504.317 to read as follows:
- Sec. 504.317. WOMEN VETERANS. The department shall issue
- 21 specialty license plates for female active or former members of the
- 22 United States armed forces, Texas National Guard, or Texas State
- 23 Guard. The license plates must include the words "Woman Veteran" in
- 24 <u>red.</u>
- 25 SECTION 5. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to
- 26 a violation of Section 431.006, Government Code, as amended by this
- 27 Act, that is based on conduct occurring on or after the effective

- 1 date of this Act. A violation of Section 431.006, Government Code,
- 2 that is based on conduct occurring before the effective date of this
- 3 Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the conduct
- 4 occurred, and the former law is continued in effect for that
- 5 purpose.
- 6 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 7 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 8 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 9 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 10 Act takes effect September 1, 2011.

Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

#### HOUSE VERSION

#### SENATE VERSION (IE)

CONFERENCE

SECTION 1. Section 431.001, Government Code, is amended by adding Subdivisions (5), (6), and (7) to read as follows:

- (5) "Employee" has the meaning assigned by Section 21.002, Labor Code.
- (6) "Employer" has the meaning assigned by Section 21.002, Labor Code.
- (7) "Political subdivision" has the meaning assigned by Section 21.002, Labor Code.

SECTION 2. Section 431.006, Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 431.006. REEMPLOYMENT OF PERSON CALLED TO TRAINING OR DUTY. (a) An [A private] employer may not terminate the employment of an [a permanent] employee who is a member of the state military forces of this state or any other state because the employee is ordered to authorized training or duty by a proper authority. The employee is entitled to return to the same employment held when ordered to training or duty and may not be subjected to loss of time, efficiency rating, vacation time, or any benefit of employment during or because of the absence. The employee, as soon as practicable after release from duty, must give written or actual notice of intent to return to employment.

- (b) A violation of this section is an unlawful employment practice. A person injured by a violation of this section may file a complaint with the Texas Workforce Commission civil rights division under Subchapter K [is entitled to:
- [(1) damages in an amount not exceeding six months' compensation at the rate at which the person was compensated when ordered to training or duty; and
- [(2) reasonable attorney's fees approved by the court].

SECTION 1. Same as House version.

SECTION 2. Same as House version.

Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

#### HOUSE VERSION

SENATE VERSION (IE)

CONFERENCE

[(e) It is a defense to an action under this section that the employer's circumstances changed while the employee was in training or on duty to an extent that makes reemployment impossible or unreasonable. The employer has the burden of proving the impossibility or unreasonableness of reemploying the employee under the employer's changed circumstances.

[(d) An employer may not delay or attempt to defeat a reemployment obligation under this section by demanding documentation that does not exist or is not readily available at the time notice is given under Subsection (a).]

SECTION 3. Chapter 431, Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter K to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER K. ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW AND JUDICIAL ENFORCEMENT

Sec. 431.151. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

- (1) "Commission" means the Texas Workforce Commission civil rights division.
- (2) "Complainant" means an individual who brings an action or proceeding under this subchapter.
- (3) "Respondent" means the person charged in a complaint filed under this subchapter.

Sec. 431.152. FILING OF COMPLAINT; FORM AND CONTENT; SERVICE. (a) A person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 or the person's agent may file a complaint with the commission.

- (b) The complaint must be in writing and made under oath.
- (c) The complaint must state:

.\* .

(1) that an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 has been committed;

SECTION 3. Same as House version.

- (2) the facts on which the complaint is based, including the date, place, and circumstances of the alleged unlawful employment practice; and
- (3) facts sufficient to enable the commission to identify the respondent.
- (d) The commission shall serve the respondent with a copy of the perfected complaint not later than the 10th day after the date the complaint is filed.
- (e) A complaint may be amended to cure technical defects or omissions, including a failure to verify the complaint or to clarify and amplify an allegation made in the complaint.
- (f) An amendment to a complaint alleging additional facts that constitute an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 relating to or arising from the subject matter of the original complaint relates back to the date the complaint was first received by the commission.
- Sec. 431.153. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION. The use of alternative means of dispute resolution, including settlement negotiations, conciliation, facilitation, mediation, fact-finding, minitrials, and arbitration, is encouraged to resolve disputes arising under Section 431.006. The settlement of a disputed claim under this subchapter that results from the use of traditional or alternative means of dispute resolution is binding on the parties to the claim.
- Sec. 431.154. INVESTIGATION BY COMMISSION. The commission shall investigate a complaint arising under Section 431.006 and determine if there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice as alleged in the complaint.
- Sec. 431.155. LACK OF REASONABLE CAUSE; DISMISSAL OF COMPLAINT. (a) If, after investigation, the commission determines that reasonable cause does not

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Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

SENATE VERSION (IE)

**CONFERENCE** 

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Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

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YERSION SENATE VERSION (IE)

CONFERENCE

#### **HOUSE VERSION**

exist to believe that the respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, the commission shall issue a written determination incorporating the finding that the evidence does not support the complaint and dismissing the complaint.

- (b) The commission shall serve a copy of the determination on the complainant, the respondent, and other agencies as required by law.
- Sec. 431.156. DETERMINATION OF REASONABLE CAUSE; REVIEW BY PANEL. If, after investigation, the commission determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, the commission shall:
- (1) issue a written determination incorporating the finding that the evidence supports the complaint; and
- (2) serve a copy of the determination on the complainant, the respondent, and other agencies as required by law.
- Sec. 431.157. RESOLUTION BY INFORMAL METHODS.
- (a) If a determination of reasonable cause is made, the commission shall endeavor to eliminate the alleged unlawful employment practice arising under Section 431.006 by informal methods of conference, conciliation, and persuasion.
- (b) Without the written consent of the complainant and respondent, the commission, its executive director, or its other officers or employees may not disclose to the public information about the efforts in a particular case to resolve an alleged unlawful employment practice by conference, conciliation, or persuasion, regardless of whether there is a determination of reasonable cause.
- Sec. 431.158. NOTICE OF DISMISSAL OR UNRESOLVED COMPLAINT. If the commission dismisses

a complaint or does not resolve the complaint, the commission shall inform the complainant of the dismissal or failure to resolve the complaint in writing by certified mail.

Sec. 431.159. TEMPORARY INJUNCTIVE RELIEF. (a) If the commission concludes from a preliminary investigation of an unlawful employment practice arising under Section 431.006 alleged in a complaint that prompt judicial action is necessary, the commission shall file a petition seeking appropriate temporary relief against the respondent pending final determination of a proceeding under this subchapter.

- (b) The petition shall be filed in a district court in a county in which:
- (1) the alleged unlawful employment practice that is the subject of the complaint occurred; or
- (2) the respondent resides.
- (c) A court may not issue temporary injunctive relief unless the commission shows:
- (1) a substantial likelihood of success on the merits; and
- (2) irreparable harm to the complainant in the absence of the preliminary relief pending final determination on the merits. Sec. 431.160. CIVIL ACTION BY COMMISSION. (a) The

sec. 431.160. CIVIL ACTION BY COMMISSION. (a) The commission may bring a civil action against a respondent if:

- (1) the commission determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006; and
- (2) the commission's efforts to resolve the discriminatory practice to the satisfaction of the complainant and respondent through informal methods have been unsuccessful.
- (b) The complainant may intervene in a civil action brought by the commission.

Sec. 431.161. NOTICE OF COMPLAINANT'S RIGHT TO FILE CIVIL ACTION. (a) A complainant who receives

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Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

SENATE VERSION (IE)

**CONFERENCE** 

notice under Section 431.158 that the complaint is dismissed or not resolved is entitled to request from the commission a written notice of the complainant's right to file a civil action.

(b) The complainant must request the notice in writing.

- (c) The executive director of the commission may issue the notice.
- (d) Failure of the executive director of the commission to issue the notice of a complainant's right to file a civil action does not affect the complainant's right under this subchapter to bring a civil action against the respondent.
- Sec. 431.162. CIVIL ACTION BY COMPLAINANT. Within 60 days after the date a notice of the right to file a civil action is received, the complainant may bring a civil action against the respondent.
- Sec. 431.163. COMMISSION'S INTERVENTION IN CIVIL ACTION BY COMPLAINANT. After receipt of a timely application, a court may permit the commission to intervene in a civil action filed under Section 431.162 if:
- (1) the commission certifies that the case is of general public importance; and
- (2) before commencement of the action, the commission issued a determination of reasonable cause to believe that Section 431.006 was violated.
- <u>Sec. 431.164. ASSIGNMENT TO EARLY HEARING. The court shall set an action brought under this subchapter for hearing at the earliest practicable date to expedite the action.</u>
- Sec. 431.165. INJUNCTION; EQUITABLE RELIEF. (a) On finding that a respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, a court may:
- (1) prohibit by injunction the respondent from engaging in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006; and

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- (2) order additional equitable relief as may be appropriate.
- (b) Additional equitable relief may include:
- (1) hiring or reinstating with or without back pay;
- (2) upgrading an employee with or without pay; and
- (3) paying court costs.
- (c) Liability under a back pay award may not accrue for a date more than two years before the date a complaint is filed with the commission. Interim earnings, workers' compensation benefits, and unemployment compensation benefits received operate to reduce the back pay otherwise allowable.
- Sec. 431.166. COMPENSATORY AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES. (a) On finding that a respondent engaged in an intentional unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 as alleged in a complaint, a court may, as provided by this section, award:
- (1) compensatory damages; and
- (2) punitive damages.
- (b) A complainant may recover punitive damages against a respondent, other than a respondent that is a governmental entity, if the complainant demonstrates that the respondent engaged in an unlawful employment practice under Section 431.006 with malice or with reckless indifference to the state-protected rights of an aggrieved individual.
- (c) Compensatory damages awarded under this section may not include:
- (1) back pay;
- (2) interest on back pay; or
- (3) other relief authorized under Section 431.165(b).
- (d) The sum of the amount of compensatory damages awarded under this section for future pecuniary losses, emotional pain, suffering, inconvenience, mental anguish, loss

SENATE VERSION (IE) CONFERENCE

of enjoyment of life, and other nonpecuniary losses and the amount of punitive damages awarded under this section may not exceed, for each complainant:

- (1) \$50,000 in the case of a respondent that has fewer than 101 employees;
- (2) \$100,000 in the case of a respondent that has more than 100 and fewer than 201 employees;
- (3) \$200,000 in the case of a respondent that has more than 200 and fewer than 501 employees; and
- (4) \$300,000 in the case of a respondent that has more than 500 employees.
- (e) For the purposes of Subsection (d), in determining the number of employees of a respondent, the requisite number of employees must be employed by the respondent for each of 20 or more calendar weeks in the current or preceding calendar year.
- Sec. 431.167. ATTORNEY'S FEES; COSTS. (a) In a proceeding under this subchapter, a court may allow the prevailing party, other than the commission, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of the costs.
- (b) The state, a state agency, or a political subdivision is liable for costs, including attorney's fees, to the same extent as a private person.
- (c) In awarding costs and attorney's fees in an action or a proceeding under this subchapter, the court, in its discretion, may include reasonable expert fees.
- Sec. 431.168. COMPELLED COMPLIANCE. If an employer fails to comply with a court order issued under this subchapter, a party to the action or the commission, on the written request of a person aggrieved by the failure, may commence proceedings to compel compliance with the order. Sec. 431.169. TRIAL DE NOVO. (a) A judicial proceeding

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Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

SENATE VERSION (IE)

CONFERENCE

## Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

#### **HOUSE VERSION**

SENATE VERSION (IE) CONFERENCE

under this subchapter is by trial de novo.

(b) A commission finding, recommendation, determination, or other action is not binding on a court.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION \_\_. Subchapter D, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 504.317.

Sec. 504.317. WOMEN VETERANS. The department shall issue specialty license plates for female active or former members of the United States armed forces, Texas National Guard, or Texas State Guard. The license plates must include the words "Woman Veteran" in red. [FA1]

Same as Senate Version

SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to a violation of Section 431.006, Government Code, as amended by this Act, that is based on conduct occurring on or after the effective date of this Act. A violation of Section 431.006, Government Code, that is based on conduct occurring before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the conduct occurred, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 4. Same as House version.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2011.

SECTION 5. Same as House version.

# LEGISLATIVE BUDGET BOARD Austin, Texas

### FISCAL NOTE, 82ND LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

May 27, 2011

**TO:** Honorable David Dewhurst, Lieutenant Governor, Senate Honorable Joe Straus, Speaker of the House, House of Representatives

FROM: John S O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1178 by Flynn (Relating to employment protection for members of the state military forces and specialty license plates for female members of the armed forces.), Conference Committee Report

## No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

The bill would amend the Government Code relating to employment protection for members of the state military forces. Based on the analysis of the Texas Workforce Commission and the Texas Veterans Commission, it is assumed that duties and responsibilities associated with implementing the provisions of the bill could be accomplished by utilizing existing resources.

The bill would amend Subchapter D, Chapter 504 of the Transportation Code to require the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) to issue Women Veterans specialty license plates for active and former members of United States armed forces, Texas National Guard, or Texas State Guard. DMV indicates there would be no additional fee for the issuance of the new specialty license plate. Based on the analysis of DMV, it is assumed any costs or duties associated with implementing the provisions of the bill could be absorbed within existing resources.

## **Local Government Impact**

The fiscal impact to local courts is not anticipated to be significant.

The bill would require that a political subdivision would be liable for costs, including attorney's fees, to the same extent as a private person. The fiscal impact to local governments due to this provision would vary depending on number of applicable violations by local governments but is not anticipated to be significant.

Source Agencies: 304 Comptroller of Public Accounts, 320 Texas Workforce Commission, 403 Veterans

Commission, 608 Department of Motor Vehicles

LBB Staff: JOB, AG, KM, NV, KKR, TG

# Certification of Compliance with Rule 13, Section 6(b), House Rules of Procedure

Rule 13, Section 6(b), House Rules of Procedure, requires that a copy of a conference committee report signed by a majority of each committee of the conference must be furnished to each member of the committee in person or if unable to deliver in person by placing a copy in the member's newspaper mailbox at least one hour before the report is furnished to each member of the house under Section 10(a) of this rule. The paper copies of the report submitted to the chief clerk under Section 10(b) of this rule must contain a certificate that the requirement of this subsection has been satisfied, and that certificate must be attached to the printed copy of the report furnished to each member under Section 10(d) of this rule. Failure to comply with this subsection is not a sustainable point of order under this rule.

I certify that a copy of the conference committee report on R. B. Was furnished to each member of the conference committee in compliance with Rule 13, Section 6(b), House Rules of Procedure, before submission of the paper copies of the report to the chief clerk under Section 10(b), Rule 13, House Rules of Procedure.