

## **BILL ANALYSIS**

Senate Research Center

S.B. 2486  
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State Affairs  
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As Filed

### **AUTHOR'S / SPONSOR'S STATEMENT OF INTENT**

The Texas economy has been vibrant for many years due to a regulatory climate that enables businesses, large and small, to thrive under a smart approach and balance to government regulation.

Job creators have left states that have burdensome regulations and weak economic environments and flocked to Texas, which remains one of the best states to do business with historic low unemployment rates. Texas businesses naturally evolve in order to remain competitive in this healthy environment by offering attractive benefits and wages.

However, Texas cities have begun to expand their regulatory scope and pass local ordinances regarding private employment practices—matters that have traditionally been handled at the state and federal level for the sake of better consistency and compliance. These ordinances have created an inconsistent patchwork of regulations that make it difficult for cities to attract new businesses and create jobs and for businesses to operate in multiple jurisdictions.

S.B. 2486 ensures that regulation of scheduling practices takes place at the state level.

As proposed, S.B. 2486 amends current law relating to the regulation by a political subdivision of terms of employment relating to scheduling practices.

### **RULEMAKING AUTHORITY**

This bill does not expressly grant any additional rulemaking authority to a state officer, institution, or agency.

### **SECTION BY SECTION ANALYSIS**

SECTION 1. Amends Subtitle D, Title 2, Labor Code, by adding Chapter 83, as follows:

#### **CHAPTER 83. LOCAL REGULATION OF EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES**

Sec. 83.001. DEFINITIONS. Defines "employee" and "employer" for purposes of this chapter.

Sec. 83.002. PROHIBITED LOCAL REGULATIONS. (a) Prohibits a political subdivision of this state from adopting or enforcing any ordinance, order, rule, regulation, or policy regulating a private employer's terms of employment relating to scheduling practices.

(b) Provides that an ordinance, order, rule, regulation, or policy that violates this section is void and unenforceable.

SECTION 2. Provides that Chapter 83, Labor Code, as added by this Act, applies to an ordinance, order, rule, regulation, or policy adopted before, on, or after the effective date of this Act.

SECTION 3. Effective date: September 1, 2019.